

Lehigh County Historical Society Lehigh Valley Heritage Museum 432 West Walnut Street Allentown, PA 18102 610-435-1074

May 2021

Re: IRS 990 & Annual Audit FY 2020

Dear Friends,

As Treasurer of the Lehigh County Historical Society, I would like to clarify a significant point concerning our recent audit for the year ended March 31, 2020 and associated IRS 990.

My point deals with page 4 of the audit and page 10 of the 990 (Part IX, column A, line 22) referencing a substantial deduction of \$184,609 for Depreciation & Amortization. This is a nonoperation expense charge that does not involve an expenditure of any cash actually spent or transferred. It is an accounting procedure that amortizes the cost of an asset over a given period of years. In this instance, the asset is the cost of our museum building erected some fifteen years ago now being amortized and depreciated over a prescribed period of forty years. This deduction for depreciation is also carried on page one of our Form 990 in the expense section. When applied against our revenue for a given year, the deduction for depreciation could give the false impression that our cash expenses exceeded our income. This is not true.

I hope this correspondence helps to better clarify our overall financial picture.

Sincerely,

Alan C. France

Alan C. France, CPA Treasurer LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation)

Financial Statements and Independent Auditor's Report

March 31, 2020

CAMPBELL, RAPPOLD & YURASITS LLP Certified Public Accountants 1033 South Cedar Crest Boulevard Allentown, PA 18103

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page(s)
Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 2
Financial Statements:	
Statements of Financial Position	3
Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets	4
Statements of Cash Flows	5
Statement of Functional Expenses	6 - 7
Notes to Financial Statements	8 - 21



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Lehigh County Historical Society Allentown, PA

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Lehigh County Historical Society (a Not-for-Profit Corporation), which comprise the statement of financial position as of March 31, 2020 and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, cash flows, and functional expenses for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

1

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lehigh County Historical Society as of March 31, 2020 and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Lehigh County Historical Society's 2019 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified opinion in our report dated February 7, 2020 on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended March 31, 2019, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Congbell, Roppold & Yunaita CCD

February 4, 2021

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	March 31,					
– ASSETS –		2020		2019		
Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable Prepaid Expenses Inventory (Note 2) Pledges and Grants Receivable (Note 9) Investments (Note 4) Outside Perpetual Trusts (Note 7) Land, Building and Equipment, Net (Note 6)	\$	380,444 10,550 789 2,261 74,951 2,161,039 1,002,615 4,496,360	\$	363,370 24,000 1,660 3,708 9,955 2,393,069 1,137,383 4,672,652		
COLLECTIONS (Note 2 and 5)						
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	8,129,009	\$	8,605,797		
- LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS -						
Accounts Payable Accrued Payroll and Related Expenses	\$	6,453 54,152	\$	10,364 52,315		
COMMITMENTS (Note 11)						
TOTAL LIABILITIES		60,605		62,679		
Net Assets: (Note 10) Without Donor Restrictions With Donor Restrictions		6,407,589 1,660,815		6,685,085 1,858,033		
TOTAL NET ASSETS		8,068,404		8,543,118		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	8,129,009	\$	8,605,797		

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS For the Year Ended March 31, 2020 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2019

OPERATING: Support and Revenue:	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total Year Ended 03/31/2020			Total ear Ended 3/31/2019
	\$ 109	006	¢	225 202	¢	245 270	\$	225 954
Contributions		,896	\$	235,382	\$	345,278	Φ	335,854
Government Appropriations		,000		-		96,000		96,000
Admissions and Tour Income		,261		-		16,261		23,608
Memberships		,107		-		86,107		87,309
Research Fees		,272		-		7,272		11,437
Rental Income		,204		-		6,204		3,550
Gift Shop Sales (Net of Cost of Goods of \$4,538)		,150		-		3,150		3,982
Investment Income (Net of Fees of \$11,378)		,393		13,847		102,240		96,649
	413	,283		249,229		662,512		658,389
Net Assets Released from Restrictions	253	,163		(253,163)				
Total Support and Revenue	666	,446		(3,934)		662,512		658,389
Expenses:								
Collections and Exhibits	197	,656		-		197,656		192,471
Library and Archives	115	,167		-		115,167		114,823
Education	156	,860		-		156,860		148,256
Management and General	118	,798		-		118,798		122,638
Development	27	,515		-		27,515		32,207
		<u> </u>				· · · ·		· · · ·
Total Expenses	615	,996		-		615,996		610,395
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets								
from Operating Activities	50	,450		(3,934)		46,516		47,994
NONOPERATING:								
Sale of Donated Items	10	,027		-		10,027		-
Contributions to Endowment		-		-		-		3,350
Depreciation Expense	(184	,609)		-		(184,609)		(183,830)
Bad Debt Expense		-		-		-		(3,238)
Realized/Unrealized Gain/(Loss)								
on Investments and Other Assets	(153	,364)		(58,516)		(211,880)		26,209
Change in Value of Outside Perpetual Trusts		-		(134,768)		(134,768)		(27,922)
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets from		>		//		/		
Nonoperating Activities	(327	,946)		(193,284)		(521,230)		(185,431)
Change in Net Assets	(277	,496)		(197,218)		(474,714)		(137,437)
Net Assets at Beginning of Year	6,685	,085		1,858,033		8,543,118		8,680,555
Net Assets at End of Year	\$ 6,407	,589	\$	1,660,815	\$	8,068,404	\$	8,543,118

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	Year Ended March 31,			
		2020		2019
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:				
Change in Net Assets	\$	(474,714)	\$	(137,437)
Adjustment to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to				
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:				
Depreciation Expense		184,609		183,830
Bad Debt Expense		-		3,238
Contributions to Endowment		-		(3,350)
Net Realized and Unrealized (Gain)/Loss on Investments		211,880		(26,209)
Change in Value of Outside Perpetual Trusts		134,768		27,922
(Increase) Decrease in:		-,		y -
Accounts Receivable		13,450		(16,000)
Prepaid Expenses		871		(171)
Inventory		1,447		89
Pledges and Grants Receivable		(64,996)		45,295
Increase (Decrease) in:		(04,000)		40,200
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		(2,074)		5,122
		(2,014)		0,122
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		5,241		82,329
		0,		01,010
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:				
Purchase of Equipment		(8,317)		(4,212)
Purchase of Investments		(73,437)		(70,799)
Proceeds from Sale of Investments		93,587		22,490
		,		,
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities		11,833		(52,521)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:				
Contributions to Endowment		-		3,350
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities		-		3,350
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents		17,074		33,158
		,01		00,100
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year		363,370		330,212
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$	380,444	\$	363,370
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Teal	Ψ	300,777		303,370
Non-Cash Financing Activities:				
Donated Stock	\$	368	\$	729

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES For the Year Ended March 31, 2020 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2019

	Program Services							
		Collections	and Ex	xhibits		Library		
	ŀ	Heritage		Other		and		
		Center	Pr	operties	A	Archives	E	ducation
Salaries	\$	41,418	\$	24,419	\$	82,042	\$	122,575
Payroll Taxes		993		1,392		5,589		8,815
Employee Benefits		3,748		70		11,377		10,914
Telephone		2,094		251		921		1,005
Utilities		11,738		1,409		5,165		5,634
Security		1,647		198		725		791
Insurance		13,781		3,675		6,063		6,614
Repairs and Renovations		28,185		19,099		-		-
Supplies		5,226		31		451		16
Cost of Goods Sold		4,538		-		-		-
Marketing and Recruitment		14,911		-		-		-
Professional Fees		600		-		-		-
Subscriptions, Dues and Memberships		412		343		30		-
Travel		412		955		367		129
Printing, Postage, and Copier Expenses		2,522		113		2,216		-
Other Expenses		4,726		244		108		367
Event Expenses, Hospitality		8,043		47		-		-
Exhibit Expenses and Special Projects		4,769		125		86		-
Technology Expenses		-		60		27		-
Total Operating Expenses		149,763		52,431		115,167		156,860
Bad Debt		-		-		-		-
Depreciation and Amortization		73,258		8,791		32,233		35,164
Less: Expenses included with Revenues on the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets								
Cost of Goods Sold		(4,538)		-				
	\$	218,483	\$	61,222	\$	147,400	\$	192,024

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (Continued) For the Year Ended March 31, 2020 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2019

nagement d General	Dev	Development		Total 3/31/2020	03	Total 5/31/2019
0	Dev \$	elopment 24,020 57 532 84 470 66 551 - 535 - 535 - 349 851	<u>03</u> \$		<u>03</u> \$	
14,606 4,510		851		20,308 9,955		20,279 15,980
554		-		8,644		13,084
-		-		4,980		4,353
 3,053		-		3,140		2,926
118,798		27,515		620,534		616,130
- 32,233		- 2,930		- 184,609		3,238 183,830

	 -	 (4,538)	(5,735)
\$ 151,031	\$ 30,445	\$ 800,605	\$ 797,463

1. Nature of Activities

Lehigh County Historical Society (the "Society") is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the purpose of the collection, preservation, and publication of the history and historical data relative to Lehigh County for the education of the general public.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and, accordingly, reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Basis of Presentation

Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of Lehigh County Historical Society are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donorimposed stipulations. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by the action of the Board of Directors.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulated that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Society maintains its cash accounts at commercial banks. Accounts at these banks are guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. Amounts on deposit at various times through the year exceeded the federally insured limit. As of March 31, 2020, the Society had \$101,650 uninsured.

Income Taxes

The Society is a not-for-profit corporation that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The accounting standard for uncertainty in income taxes addresses the determination of whether tax benefits claimed or expected to be claimed on a tax return should be recorded in the financial statements. Under that guidance, the Society may recognize the tax benefits from an uncertain tax position only if it is more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained on examination by taxing authorities based on the technical merits of the position. Examples of tax positions include the tax-exempt status of the Society and various positions related to the potential sources of unrelated business taxable income (UBIT). The tax benefits recognized in the financial statements from such a position are measured based on the largest benefit that has a greater than 50% likelihood of being realized upon ultimate settlement. There were no unrecognized tax benefits identified or liabilities recorded for the fiscal years 2020 and 2019.

The Society files its Form 990 with the United States Internal Revenue Service and Form BCO-10 with the Bureau of Charitable Organizations in Pennsylvania.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Contributions

Contributions of cash and other assets, including unconditional promises to give, are considered to be available for use without donor restrictions unless specifically restricted by the donor and are recognized as revenues in the period the unconditional promise is given. Contributions to be given in future periods are discounted at an appropriate discount rate.

Gifts of cash and other noncapital assets are reported as net assets with donor restrictions if the gifts are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is met, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

Contributed Services

A substantial number of unpaid volunteers have made significant contributions of their time to develop and carry out the Society's programs and activities. Included in these activities are persons serving as tour guides, curatorial services, and clerical services. No amounts have been reflected in the statements for donated services since no objective basis is available to measure the value of such services, and the services do not meet the criterion for recognition.

Revenue Recognition

Revenues are reported as net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or law.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

As reported in the statement of functional expenses, expenses of the Society have been allocated to the following functional reporting classifications:

Collections and Exhibits Library and Archives Education Management and General Development

The Society's method for allocating expenses among the functional reporting classifications which cannot be specifically identified are based on estimates made for time spent by key personnel between functions, consumption, and other objective bases.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, cash in checking accounts, and other interest-bearing instruments with an original maturity of three months or less, unless held within investment accounts.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represents various amounts due to the Society. Management has determined that the receivables are fully collectible; therefore, no allowance for uncollectible accounts is considered necessary at March 31, 2020 and 2019.

Inventory

The Society has a gift shop located in the Heritage Center. Inventory is stated at the lower of cost or market value on a first-in, first-out basis.

Investments

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values are reported at their fair value in the Statement of Financial Position. Investment income or loss (including gains and losses on investments, interest and dividends) is included in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as an increase or decrease in net assets without donor restrictions unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law.

Fair value of investments in securities is based on the last reported sales price at March 31. The value initially assigned to investments received by gift is the market value at the date of donation.

Land, Building and Equipment

Land, building and equipment is stated at cost or donated value. Depreciation is computed by use of the straight-line method based on estimated useful lives. Acquisitions in excess of \$1,000 are capitalized. Interest costs connected with the construction of the building are capitalized during the period of construction activity. The cost of maintenance and repairs is charged to operations as incurred; significant renewals and betterments are capitalized.

	<u>Years</u>
Building Equipment and Furniture	40 5 - 7
Vehicles	5 - 7
Permanent Exhibit	10

Collections

The collections, which were acquired through purchases and contributions since the Society's inception, are not recognized as assets on the Statement of Financial Position. Purchases of collection items are recorded as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions in the year in which the items are acquired or as net assets with donor restrictions if the assets used to purchase the items are restricted by donors. Contributed collection items are not reflected in the financial statements. Proceeds from deaccessions or insurance recoveries are reflected as increases in the appropriate net asset classes.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued two Accounting Standards Updates that affect the Society's revenue recognition, as noted below. The Updates became effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. However, with the ongoing COVID-19 global pandemic, FASB deferred the effective date of ASU No. 2014-09 (Topic 606): *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* to fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. The Society has elected to defer implementation of ASU 2014-09 until the year ended March 31, 2021. As such, the Society adopted ASU 2018-08 Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): *Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made* during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2020 and retrospectively applied the ASU to the fiscal year ended March 31, 2019.

The Society adopted Accounting Standards Update 2018-08 Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): *Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made*, which establishes standards for characterizing grants and similar contracts with resource providers as either exchange transactions or conditional contributions. The Society has determined that the implementation of the Update did not significantly impact the financial statements and therefore, there were no required prior period adjustments.

3. Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the date of the Statement of Financial Position, consist of the following:

	 March 31,					
	 2020		2019			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 380,444	\$	363,370			
Accounts Receivable	10,550		24,000			
Pledges and Grants Receivable	74,951		9,955			
Investments	2,161,039		2,393,069			
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	 (658,200)		(720,650)			
	\$ 1,968,784	\$	2,069,744			

The Society is supported mainly by contributions, memberships, and government grants. The Society believes that contributions, memberships, and government grants along with the assets held at March 31, 2020, is sufficient to enable the Society to continue to operate for the upcoming year.

4. Investments

Investments are comprised of the following:

	March 31, 2020					March 31, 2019			
		Cost		Market	(Cost	Market		
Cash Management Funds	\$	502	\$	502	\$	304	\$	304	
Equities		2,015		3,888		2,820		3,874	
Equity Funds		1,319,483		1,440,699	1,	295,194	1,	662,229	
Fixed Income Funds		690,556		715,950	715,950 723,883			726,662	
	\$	2,012,556	\$	2,161,039	\$2,	022,201	\$2,	393,069	

A summary of earnings on investments for the years ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	 Year Ended March 31,							
	 2020		2019					
Interest and Dividends Realized Gains/(Losses) Unrealized Gains Investment Fees	\$ 113,618 11,235 (223,115) (11,378)	\$	107,808 (239) 26,448 (11,159)					
Total	\$ (109,640)	\$	122,858					

5. Collections

The Society's collections are made up of artifacts of historical significance, scientific specimens, and art objects that are held for educational, research, scientific, and curatorial purposes. Each of the items is cataloged, preserved, and cared for, and activities verifying their existence and assessing their condition are performed continuously. The collections are subject to a policy that requires proceeds from their sales to be used to acquire other items for collections or for the preservation of existing collections.

As part of its collections, the Society holds title to the following properties: Claussville School House, Troxell-Steckel House, Gruber House, Reninger House, Trout Hall, and Allen Park.

6. Land, Building and Equipment

Land, building, and equipment consists of the following:

	March 31,					
	2020			2019		
Land and Land Improvements	\$	41,033	\$	41,033		
Building		7,239,815		7,239,815		
Permanent Exhibit		493,103		493,103		
Equipment and Furniture		350,195		341,878		
Vehicles		22,028		22,028		
		8,146,174		8,137,857		
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(3,649,814)		(3,465,205)		
	\$	4,496,360	\$	4,672,652		

Depreciation charged to expense was \$184,609 and \$183,830 for the years ending March 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

7. Outside Perpetual Trusts

The Society is an income beneficiary of two outside perpetual trusts.

The amounts recorded represent the prorata share of net assets that provides for distribution of income to the Society as beneficiary. Income is disbursed as a reimbursement for expenses paid to maintain the respective properties. The trusts are as follows:

		March 31,					
			2020		2020		2019
Trust	% Trust	Share of Net Assets		N	Share of let Assets		
Gruber House Reninger House	100% 20%	\$	666,387 336,228	\$	737,302 400,081		
		\$	1,002,615	\$	1,137,383		

8. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board ASC 820-10 establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820-10 are described below:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Society has the ability to access.
- Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable, are significant to the fair value measurement and include management's judgments about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Investments classified within Level 3 whose fair value measurements consider several inputs may include Level 1 and/or Level 2 inputs as components of the overall fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at March 31, 2020 and 2019.

Equities: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Equity funds, and fixed income funds: Valued at the net asset value ("NAV") of shares held by the Society at year end.

8. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Outside perpetual trusts: Measurement based on the Society's pro-rata share of the Trust assets, which approximates the expected future cash flows from the Trust.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Society believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Society's assets at fair value as of March 31, 2020 and 2019:

	Assets at Fair Value as of March 31, 2020							
	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total	
Cash Management Funds	\$	502	\$	-	\$	-	\$	502
Equities		3,888		-		-		3,888
Equity Mutual Funds		1,440,699		-		-		1,440,699
Fixed Income Mutual Funds		715,950		-		-		715,950
Outside Perpetual Trusts				-		1,002,615		1,002,615
Total Assets at Fair Value	\$	2,161,039	\$	-	\$	1,002,615	\$	3,163,654
	Assets at Fair Values as of March 31, 2019							
		Level 1	Lev	el 2		Level 3		Total
Cash Management Funds	\$	304	\$	-	\$	-	\$	304
Equities		3,874		-		-		3,874
Equity Mutual Funds		1,662,229		-		-		1,662,229
Fixed Income Mutual Funds		726,662		-		-		726,662
Outside Perpetual Trusts				-		1,137,383		1,137,383
Total Assets at Fair Value	\$	2,393,069	\$	-	\$	1,137,383	\$	3,530,452

There were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2, or Level 3 investments during the years ended March 31, 2020 and 2019. All transfers are recognized at the end of the reporting period.

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in fair value of the Society's Level 3 assets for the year ended March 31, 2020:

	Outside Perpetu Trusts		
Balance, Beginning of Year	\$	1,137,383	
Change in Value of Outside Perpetual Trusts		(134,768)	
Balance, End of Year	\$	1,002,615	

The change in value of beneficial interest in the outside perpetual trusts is included in the non-operating section of the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets and is related to assets held at the Statement of Financial Position date.

9. Pledges and Grants Receivable

Pledges and grants receivable consist of:

	March 31,					
		2020		2019		
Pledges Receivable	\$	-	\$	-		
Grants Receivable		74,951		9,955		
		74,951		9,955		
Less: Allowance for Uncollectible Pledges						
	\$	74,951	\$	9,955		

10. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes:

		March	n 31,		
		2020	2019		
Temporary in Nature:					
American Presidency	\$	-	\$	936	
Education		6,980		23,310	
Exhibits and Programs		10,000		-	
General Operating		7,451		10,047	
Heroes of History		7,000		7,000	
Jewish History Project		12,061		12,061	
Lehigh County Quality of Life		-		1,919	
Lehigh County Tourism		-		10,000	
Tours and Outreach		1,000		2,000	
Archives		5,000		-	
Income from Endowment Funds		184,930		229,599	
	\$	234,422	\$	296,872	
Perpetual in Nature:					
Gruber House	\$	666,387	\$	737,302	
Reninger House Endowment, income is expendable	·	336,228		400,081	
for program purposes		423,778		423,778	
	\$	1,426,393	\$	1,561,161	
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	\$	1,660,815	\$	1,858,033	
		· ·		· ·	

10. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions (Continued)

Net assets were released from restriction upon satisfaction of the following restricted purposes:

	Year Ended March 3					
	2020			2019		
American Presidency	\$	936	\$	17,564		
Education Exhibits and Programs		26,330 13,500		3,690		
General Operating		176,933		168,098		
IMLS		17,545		7,455		
Lehigh County Quality of Life		4,419		4,173		
Lehigh County Tourism		10,000		10,000		
Tours and Outreach Trial Judge Books		3,500		1,775 2,162		
	\$	253,163	\$	214,917		

11. Operating Leases

The Society leases equipment under several long-term operating lease agreements. The leases have expirations through March 2022. Equipment rental expense was \$5,813 for the years ended March 31, 2020 and 2019.

Minimum lease payments as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

Year ending March 31,

2022	\$ 5,034 4,878
-	\$ 9,912

12. Retirement Plan

The Society operates a defined contribution retirement plan (the "Plan") in accordance with section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. Employees may defer a portion of their base compensation on a pre-tax basis up to the maximum allowed by law. They are eligible to make these deferrals immediately upon hire. After the employee has reached age 21 and has completed 12 consecutive months of service with the Society, the Society will match the employee's contributions up to a maximum of 1.5% of base compensation. Employer contributions to the Plan were \$3,697 and \$7,362 for the years ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

13. Endowment Funds

The Society's endowment consists solely of donor-restricted funds. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Society follows Commonwealth of Pennsylvania law and its own governing documents with respect to the management of endowment funds. In the absence of donor restrictions, the net appreciation on a donor-restricted endowment fund is spendable. As a result of this interpretation, the Society classifies as donor restricted net assets the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment and the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified in net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Society in a manner consistent with the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Endowment Return Objectives, Risk Parameters, and Strategies

The Society has adopted an investment policy which has been approved by the Board of Directors. The investment objective is long-term capital growth generating comparable returns to current market indices. The Society's portfolio should be balanced with asset allocation consisting of a diverse group of equity mutual funds and fixed income mutual funds.

Spending Policy

The Society is permitted to spend the earnings of the fund at its discretion. This is defined as the interest earned in the fiscal period. By practice, the Society recognizes the portion of earnings on the endowment funds held in perpetuity as net assets restricted for a specific purpose to be used for operations and reported as investment income with donor restrictions. When earnings are appropriated for expenditure, the funds are released from restriction.

Endowment net asset composition by type of funds as of March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	March 31, 2020							
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Purpose	Total					
Donor-Restricted Endowment	\$ -	\$ 184,930	\$ 423,778	\$ 608,708				
	March 31, 2019							
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Purpose	Restrictions Perpetuity	Total				
Donor-Restricted Endowment	\$	\$ 229,599	\$ 423,778	\$ 653,377				

13. Endowment Funds (Continued)

Changes in endowment net assets as of March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	For the Year Ended March 31, 2020							
		t Donor ictions	With Donor Restrict Purpose Pe			ions erpetuity		Total
	11050		'	uipose		siperaity		Total
Beginning Endowment Net Assets	\$	-	\$	229,599	\$	423,778	\$	653,377
Contributions		-		-		-		-
Investment Return		-		13,847		-		13,847
Net Depreciation		-		(58,516)		-		(58,516)
Appropriation of Net Assets								
for Expenditure		-		-		-		-
Ending Endowment Net Assets	\$		\$	184,930	\$	423,778	\$	608,708
	For the Year Ended March 31, 2019							
	Without Donor		With Donor Restrictions			ctions	_	
	Restrie	ctions		Purpose		Perpetuity		Total
Beginning Endowment Net Assets	\$	-	\$	209,540	\$	420,428	\$	629,968
Contributions		_		_		3,350		3,350
Investment Return		-		12,947				12,947
Net Appreciation		-		7,112		-		7,112
Appropriation of Net Assets								
for Expenditure		-		-		-		-
Ending Endowment Net Assets	\$	-	\$	229,599	\$	423,778	\$	653,377

14. Summarized Totals for Year Ended March 31, 2019

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total, but not by net assets or functional class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019, from which summarized information was derived.

15. Subsequent Events

Management is required to consider and investigate the existence of transactions or events that would qualify as subsequent events in relationship to their internal and external financial statements. In 2019, a novel strain of coronavirus surfaced in China and has spread around the world, with resulting business and social disruption. The coronavirus was declared a Public Health Emergency of International Concern by the World Health Organization on January 30, 2020. The operations and business results of the Society could be materially adversely affected. The extent to which the coronavirus may impact business activity or investment results will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted, including new information which may emerge concerning the severity of the coronavirus and the actions required to contain or treat its impact, among others.

15. Subsequent Events (Continued)

On March 27, 2020, the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Stimulus Act of 2020 (the "CARES Act") was signed. Title I of the CARES Act establishes, among other things, the Paycheck Protection Program (the "Paycheck Program") which provided business concerns with Ioans backed by the United States Small Business Administration (SBA) that are forgivable under certain circumstances. The Paycheck Program is a short-term program for the covered period from February 15, 2020 until June 30, 2020 (extended to December 31, 2020) and Ioans are capped at the lesser of 2.5x a borrower's LTM average monthly payroll consisting of no more than \$100,000 per employee plus health and retirement benefits, or \$10,000,000 per borrower. The Society received \$73,301 related to this program.

Subsequent events have been evaluated through February 4, 2021, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.